

# Anticorruption in History

*From Antiquity to the Modern Era*

Edited by  
RONALD KROEZE, ANDRÉ VITÓRIA  
and  
G. GELTNER

OXFORD  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

# Table of Contents

<i>List of Figures and Illustrations</i>	ix
<i>List of Contributors</i>	xi

Introduction: Debating Corruption and Anticorruption in History <i>Ronald Kroeze, André Vitória and G. Geltner</i>	1
---	---

## I. ANTIQUITY

1. Corruption and Anticorruption in Democratic Athens <i>Claire Taylor</i>	21
2. Fighting Corruption: Political Thought and Practice in the Late Roman Republic <i>Valentina Arena</i>	35
3. The Corrupting Sea: Law, Violence and Compulsory Professions in Late Antiquity <i>Sarah E. Bond</i>	49

## II. THE MIDDLE AGES

4. Fighting Corruption between Theory and Practice: The Land of the Euphrates and Tigris in Transition, Ninth to Eleventh Centuries <i>Maaïke van Berkel</i>	65
5. Late Medieval Polities and the Problem of Corruption: France, England and Portugal, 1250–1500 <i>André Vitória</i>	77
6. The Problem of the Personal: Tackling Corruption in Later Medieval England, 1250–1550 <i>John Watts</i>	91
7. Fighting Corruption in the Italian City-State: Perugian Officers’ End of Term Audit ( <i>sindacato</i> ) in the Fourteenth Century <i>G. Geltner</i>	103

## III. EARLY MODERNITY

8. “A Water-Spout Springing from the Rock of Freedom”? Corruption in Sixteenth- and Early-Seventeenth-Century England <i>G. W. Bernard</i>	125
9. A Sick Body: Corruption and Anticorruption in Early Modern Spain <i>Francisco Andújar Castillo, Antonio Feros and Pilar Ponce Leiva</i>	139

10. Corruption and Anticorruption in France between the 1670s and the 1780s: The Example of the Provincial Administration of Languedoc 153  
*Stéphane Durand*

#### IV. FROM EARLY MODERN TO MODERN TIMES

11. Corruption and Anticorruption in the Era of Modernity and Beyond 167  
*Jens Ivo Engels*
12. Anticorruption in Seventeenth- and Eighteenth-Century Britain 181  
*Mark Knights*
13. Statebuilding, Establishing Rule of Law and Fighting Corruption in Denmark, 1660–1900 197  
*Mette Frisk Jensen*
14. The Paradox of “A High Standard of Public Honesty”: A Long-Term Perspective on Dutch History 211  
*James Kennedy and Ronald Kroeze*
15. Corruption and Anticorruption in the Romanian Principalities: Rules of Governance, Exceptions and Networks, Seventeenth to the Nineteenth Century 225  
*Ovidiu Olar*
16. Corruption and Anticorruption in Early-Nineteenth-Century Sweden: A Snapshot of the State of the Swedish Bureaucracy 239  
*Andreas Bågenholm*
17. State, Family and Anticorruption Practices in the Late Ottoman Empire 251  
*Iris Agmon*

#### V. MODERN AND CONTEMPORARY HISTORY

18. Corruption and the Ethical Standards of British Public Life: National Debates and Local Administration, 1880–1914 267  
*James Moore*
19. Lockheed (1977) and Flick (1981–1986): Anticorruption as a Pragmatic Practice in the Netherlands and Germany 279  
*Ronald Kroeze*
20. Corruption in an Anticorruption State? East Germany under Communist Rule 293  
*André Steiner*
- Afterword 305  
*Michael Johnston*

- Endnotes* 311
- Bibliography* 389
- Index* 433