Uneven Social Policies

The Politics of Subnational Variation in Latin America

SARA NIEDZWIECKI

University of California, Santa Cruz



Contents

	List of Figures	
Lis	st of Tables	X
Аc	Acknowledgments	
Acronyms		XV
I	Politics of Social Policy in Decentralized Countries	I
	CCTs, Health Policies, and Why They Matter	3
	Subnational Variation in Social Policy Implementation	7
	The Argument in Brief	12
	Alternative Explanations and Contributions to the Literature	18
	Methodology, Research Design, and Selection of Cases	2.2
	Book Overview	24
2	Explaining Social Policy Implementation	27
	Theoretical Framework	28
	Attribution of Responsibility or "Whom Should I Thank?"	28
	Political Alignments	34
	Policy Legacies	41
	Territorial Infrastructure	44
	The Indirect Role of Subnational Regime Type	48
	Conclusions	49
3	Mixed Methods and Multilevel Research Design	51
	Definition and Measurement of the Dependent Variable	54
	Mixed Methods Research Design	62
	Multilevel Case Selection	67
	Conclusions	79
	Appendix	81
4	Subnational Statistical Analysis	82
	Variables and Operationalization	83
	Statistical Techniques and Robustness Tests	88

viii	Cont	tent	S

	Results: Determinants of Social Policy Implementation	89
	Conclusions	102
	Appendix	105
5	Conditional Cash Transfers in Argentina and Brazil	118
	Asignación Universal por Hijo in Argentina	120
	Bolsa Família in Brazil	134
	Conclusions	158
6	Health Care Policies in Argentina and Brazil	160
	Estratégia Saúde da Família in Brazil	161
	Plan Nacer in Argentina	181
	Conclusions	196
7	Conclusions	198
	Summary of Findings and Policy Implications	200
	Beyond Argentina and Brazil	206
	Issues for Future Research	213
References		215
Interviews		240
Index		251