

Interdisciplinary Approaches to the Future of Africa and Policy Development

Icarbord Tshabangu
Leeds Trinity University, UK



A volume in the Advances in Public Policy and
Administration (APPA) Book Series

Published in the United States of America by

IGI Global
Information Science Reference (an imprint of IGI Global)
701 E. Chocolate Avenue
Hershey PA, USA 17033
Tel: 717-533-8845
Fax: 717-533-8661
E-mail: cust@igi-global.com
Web site: <http://www.igi-global.com>

Copyright © 2022 by IGI Global. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored or distributed in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, without written permission from the publisher. Product or company names used in this set are for identification purposes only. Inclusion of the names of the products or companies does not indicate a claim of ownership by IGI Global of the trademark or registered trademark.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Tshabangu, Icarbord, 1968- editor.

Title: Interdisciplinary approaches to the future of Africa and policy development / Icarbord Tshabangu, editor.

Description: Hershey, PA : Information Science Reference, 2022 | Includes bibliographical references and index. | Summary: "This book addresses critical issues and challenges in Africa and the emerging trends for its future, intending to play an important role in shaping policies on the future of Africa through a deconstructive interrogation of present trends. "-- Provided by publisher.

Identifiers: LCCN 2021042352 (print) | LCCN 2021042353 (ebook) | ISBN 9781799887713 (hardcover) | ISBN 9781799887720 (paperback) | ISBN 9781799887737 (ebook)

Subjects: LCSH: Pan-Africanism. | Africa--Social conditions--21st century. | Africa--Politics and government--21st century. | Africa--Economic conditions--21st century. | Africa--Forecasting.

Classification: LCC HN773.5 .I45 2022 (print) | LCC HN773.5 (ebook) | DDC 306.096--dc23

LC record available at <https://lcn.loc.gov/2021042352>

LC ebook record available at <https://lcn.loc.gov/2021042353>

This book is published in the IGI Global book series Advances in Public Policy and Administration (APPA) (ISSN: 2475-6644; eISSN: 2475-6652)

British Cataloguing in Publication Data

A Cataloguing in Publication record for this book is available from the British Library.

All work contributed to this book is new, previously-unpublished material. The views expressed in this book are those of the authors, but not necessarily of the publisher.

For electronic access to this publication, please contact: eresources@igi-global.com.

Table of Contents

Foreword	xvi
Preface.....	xviii
Acknowledgment	xxiv

Section 1 **Political and Policy Perspectives**

Chapter 1

Africa's Electoral Systems and Their Impact on Promoting Democratic Governance and Development	1
<i>Ndwakhulu Stephen Tshishonga, University of KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa</i>	

Chapter 2

Urban Violence and Peacekeeping Mechanisms in West Africa: A Comparative Analysis of Four States	18
<i>Opeyemi Idowu Aluko, Ajayi Crowther University, Nigeria</i>	

Chapter 3

Traditional Governance Systems and Reform: Dynamics and Opportunities for Africa's Development	40
<i>Ndwakhulu Stephen Tshishonga, University of KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa</i>	
<i>Martin Sithole, Independent Researcher, South Africa</i>	

Chapter 4

The Rise and Fall of Liberation Movements: Examining the Governing African National Congress of South Africa.....	58
<i>Ndwakhulu Stephen Tshishonga, University of KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa</i>	

Section 2 Economic Security and Growth

Chapter 5

- Isolated Territories and Infrastructure Development: A Case for Land Transportation Investment in Madagascar 78
Yair Wiseman, Bar-Ilan University, Israel

Chapter 6

- Alternative Utilizations of Government Guarantees: Supporting Credit Rating Outcomes as a Catalyst for Growth..... 98
Anthony Julies, SOAS University of London, UK

Chapter 7

- The Impact of South Africa's Immigration Policies on Intra-Africa Trade and Development..... 119
Ndwakhulu Stephen Tshishonga, University of KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa

Chapter 8

- Public Procurement and Stakeholders: Assessing Namibia's Consultative Processes and Challenges..... 137
Clayton Peel, Namibia University of Science and Technology, Namibia
Anna Mwadina Hamalwa, Namibia University of Science and Technology, Namibia
Godwin Kaisara, University of Johannesburg, South Africa

Section 3 Human Dignity and Rights

Chapter 9

- Poverty and the Role of Institutions in Sub-Saharan African Countries 151
Bahar Baysal Kar, Bursa Uludag University, Turkey

Chapter 10

- Bodies, Illicit Mobilities, and Citizenry: The Paradoxes of Collective Identities in Anti-Trafficking Work..... 168
One Pusumane, University of Edinburgh, UK
Ivy M. Fofie, University of Oregon, USA

Chapter 11

- Formalisation of Land Rights in Africa: Impact on Security of Land Tenure..... 186
Zainab Lokhandwala, SOAS University of London, UK

Chapter 12

- Gender, Nomadism, and Education in Colonial and Socialist Somaliland: Dumar Dooroodii Daan Galay..... 211
Virginia E. Somers, University of Cambridge, UK

Chapter 13

- Children's Rights and the Cultural Nexus in the African Context: Abuses and Policy Implications . 230
Icarbord Tshabangu, Leeds Trinity University, UK
Minenhle Moyo, Zimbabwe Open University, Zimbabwe

Section 4

Future Considerations and Prospects

Chapter 14

- The Role of National Archives in the Repatriation of Liberation Archives: Preservation, Heritage, and Ideals for Future Generations 252
Nkholezeni Sidney Netshakhuma, University of South Africa, South Africa

Chapter 15

- Global Trends on Citizenship: Future Implications for Political Leadership in Africa 267
Icarbord Tshabangu, Leeds Trinity University, UK

Chapter 16

- The Role of African Parliaments in Achieving the 2030 Agenda of Sustainable Development Goals: Progress and Prospects 285
Lucky Diliza Madikiza, University of South Africa, South Africa

Chapter 17

- The Future of African Agriculture: Challenges and Opportunities for the Youth 302
Marta Marson, Turin Centre on Emerging Economies - OEET, Italy & University of Turin, Italy

- Compilation of References** 316

- About the Contributors** 367

- Index** 372