
Mexican Politics in Transition

edited by
Judith Gentleman



Routledge
Taylor & Francis Group

LONDON AND NEW YORK

First published 1987 by Westview Press

Published 2018 by Routledge

52 Vanderbilt Avenue, New York, NY 10017

2 Park Square, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon OX14 4RN

Routledge is an imprint of the Taylor & Francis Group, an informa business

Copyright © 1987 by Taylor & Francis

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reprinted or reproduced or utilised in any form or by any electronic, mechanical, or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publishers.

Notice:

Product or corporate names may be trademarks or registered trademarks, and are used only for identification and explanation without intent to infringe.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Mexican politics in transition.

(Westview special studies on Latin America and the Caribbean)

Includes index.

1. Mexico—Politics and government—1970-
2. Partido Revolucionario Institucional. 3. Political parties—Mexico—History—20th century. 4. Opposition (Political science)—Mexico—History—20th century.

I. Gentleman, Judith, 1950- . II. Series.

F1236.M49 1987 320.972 86-4036

ISBN 13: 978-0-367-01063-8 (hbk)

ISBN 13: 978-0-367-16050-0 (pbk)

Contents

<i>List of Tables and Figures</i>	ix
<i>Preface</i>	xiii

Part One

Introduction

- 1 Political Change in Authoritarian Systems, *Judith Gentleman* 3

Part Two

Political Reform and Economic Crisis in Mexico

- 2 Political Liberalization in an Authoritarian Regime: Mexico, 1976-1985, *Wayne A. Cornelius* 15
- 3 Mexico After the Oil Boom: PRI Management of the Political Impact of National Disillusionment, *Judith Gentleman* 41
- 4 Can the PRI Be Reformed? Decentralizing Candidate Selection, *John Bailey* 63

Part Three

Recent Performance in the Political System

- 5 Changing Patterns of Electoral Participation and Official Party Support in Mexico, *Joseph L. Klesner* 95
- 6 Democracy and Power in Mexico: The Meaning of Conflict in the 1979, 1982, and 1985 Federal Elections, *Silvia Gómez Tagle* 153
- 7 Elections and Political Culture in Mexico, *Miguel Basañez* 181
- 8 The Significance of Recent Events for the Mexican Political System, *Martin C. Needler* 201

Part Four

Perspectives on the Political Opposition

9	"The Opposition" in Mexico: Always a Bridesmaid, Never Yet the Bride, <i>Evelyn P. Stevens</i>	217
10	Opposition in Mexico: A Comparison of Leadership, <i>Roderic A. Camp</i>	235
11	The PAN, the Private Sector, and the Future of the Mexican Opposition, <i>Dale Story</i>	261
12	The PSUM: The Unification Process on the Mexican Left, 1981-1985, <i>Barry Carr</i>	281
	<i>About the Contributors</i>	305
	<i>Index</i>	309