

Women and Political Inequality in Japan

Gender-Imbalanced Democracy

Mikiko Eto

First published 2021
by Routledge
2 Park Square, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon OX14 4RN

and by Routledge
52 Vanderbilt Avenue, New York, NY 10017

Routledge is an imprint of the Taylor & Francis Group, an informa business

© 2021 Mikiko Eto

The right of Mikiko Eto to be identified as author of this work has been asserted by her in accordance with sections 77 and 78 of the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988.

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reprinted or reproduced or utilised in any form or by any electronic, mechanical, or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publishers.

Trademark notice: Product or corporate names may be trademarks or registered trademarks, and are used only for identification and explanation without intent to infringe.

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

Names: Eto, Mikiko, author.

Title: Women and political inequality in Japan :
gender-imbalanced democracy / Mikiko Eto.

Description: First Edition. | New York : Routledge, 2020. |

Series: Routledge contemporary Japan series |

Includes bibliographical references and index. |

Identifiers: LCCN 2020029593 (print) |

LCCN 2020029594 (ebook) | ISBN 9780367522094 (hardback) |

ISBN 9781003056911 (ebook)

Subjects: LCSH: Women--Political activity--Japan. |

Politics and culture--Japan. | Women's rights--Japan.

Classification: LCC HQ1236.5.J3 E86 2020 (print) |

LCC HQ1236.5.J3 (ebook) | DDC 320.082/0952--dc23

LC record available at <https://lcn.loc.gov/2020029593>

LC ebook record available at <https://lcn.loc.gov/2020029594>

ISBN: 978-0-367-52209-4 (hbk)

ISBN: 978-1-003-05691-1 (ebk)

Typeset in Galliard
by Newgen Publishing UK

Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	viii
<i>List of tables</i>	x
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xi
1 Introduction	1
2 What influences the legislative representation of women?	23
3 Gender culture in Japanese socio-politics	50
4 A Japanese gender-biased welfare state	84
5 Effects of Japan's electoral system on women's candidacy and winning	112
6 Women in Japanese party politics	141
7 State-initiated positive plans for women's representation	167
8 Conclusion	194
<i>References</i>	212
<i>Index</i>	233