

Politics in Mexico

The Path of a New Democracy

Seventh Edition

RODERIC AI CAMP

Claremont McKenna College

SHANNAN MATTIACE

Allegheny College

New York Oxford

OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

Oxford University Press is a department of the University of Oxford. It furthers the University's objective of excellence in research, scholarship, and education by publishing worldwide. Oxford is a registered trade mark of Oxford University Press in the UK and certain other countries.

Published in the United States of America by Oxford University Press
198 Madison Avenue, New York, NY 10016, United States of America.

© 2020, 2014, 2007, 2003, 2000, 1997, 1994 by Oxford University Press

For titles covered by Section 112 of the US Higher Education Opportunity Act, please visit www.oup.com/us/he for the latest information about pricing and alternate formats.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, without the prior permission in writing of Oxford University Press, or as expressly permitted by law, by license, or under terms agreed with the appropriate reproduction rights organization. Inquiries concerning reproduction outside the scope of the above should be sent to the Rights Department, Oxford University Press, at the address above.

You must not circulate this work in any other form
and you must impose this same condition on any acquirer.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Camp, Roderic Ai, author.

Title: Politics in Mexico : the path of a new democracy /

Roderic Ai Camp, Claremont McKenna College, Shannan Mattiace, Allegheny College.

Description: Seventh Edition. | New York : Oxford University Press, [2019] |

Includes bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2019001313 | ISBN 9780190057152 (paperback : alk. paper) |

ISBN 9780190057169 (ebook)

Subjects: LCSH: Mexico—Politics and government.

Classification: LCC JL1281 .C35 2019 | DDC 324.0972—dc23

LC record available at <https://lccn.loc.gov/2019001313>

Printing number: 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

Printed by Sheridan Books, Inc., United States of America

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	xiii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xv
1 <i>Mexico in Comparative Context</i>	1
Why Compare Political Systems?	2
Some Interpretations of the Mexican System	10
Mexico's Significance in a Comparative Context	16
Conclusion	21
2 <i>Political-Historical Roots: The Impact of Time and Place</i>	26
The Spanish Heritage	27
Nineteenth-Century Political Heritage	35
The Revolutionary Heritage: Social Violence and Reform	44
The Politics of Place: Interface with the United States	50
Conclusion	52
3 <i>Contemporary Political Culture: What Mexicans Believe and the Consequences for Democracy</i>	61
Legitimacy: Support for a Democratic Political System	62
Participation: Activating the Electorate	70
Democracy: What Does It Mean for Mexicans?	76
Conclusion	78
4 <i>Political Attitudes and Their Origins: Interest, Knowledge, and Partisanship</i>	85
Income and Politics	90
Education and Politics	93
Religion and Politics	95
Gender and Politics	100
Region and Politics	105
Age and Politics	109
Conclusion	111

5	<i>Rising to the Top: The Recruitment of Political Leadership in a Democratic Mexico</i>	120
	The Formal Rules	121
	Informal Credentials: What Is Necessary to Rise to the Top in Mexican Politics	126
	The Rise of Women	133
	The Camarilla: Political Networking in Mexico	137
	The Rise and Decline of the Technocrat	144
	Conclusion	148
6	<i>Groups and the State: An Altered Relationship in a Democratic Polity?</i>	156
	The Residue of Corporatism	156
	Institutional Voices	158
	The Military	159
	The Church	164
	Business	169
	Organized Labor	172
	Intellectuals and the Media	175
	Voices of Dissent	180
	Nongovernmental Organizations	181
	Social Movements	185
	Drug Trafficking Organizations	188
	Conclusion	191
7	<i>Mexico's Political Institutions: The Structure of Decision-Making</i>	203
	The Executive Branch	205
	The Legislative Branch	211
	The Judicial Branch	218
	Federalism	225
	Conclusion	229
8	<i>Expanding Participation: The Electoral Process</i>	238
	Electoral Reforms	239
	The Democratic Transition and the 1988 and 1994 Presidential Elections	241
	The Establishment of Electoral Democracy: A Stepping Stone to a Functional Democracy?	246
	Functional Democracy and the Role of Elections, 2000–2018	251

Parties: Their Origins and Future in a Democratic Political Context	266	
National Action Party	266	
Institutional Revolutionary Party	269	
Movement for National Regeneration	272	
Democratic Revolutionary Party	273	
Conclusion	276	
9 <i>External Politics: Relations with the United States</i>		285
National Security Issues	291	
Cultural Interface	296	
Economic Linkages	300	
Conclusion	309	
10 <i>Political and Economic Modernization: A Revolution?</i>		320
Bases for Economic Modernization	320	
The Rise of Economic Liberalization	322	
Democratization	333	
Mexico's Democracy and the Future	337	
<i>Bibliographic Essay</i>	351	
<i>Index</i>	367	