

Origins of the Mass Party

*Dispossession and the Party-Form
in Mexico and Bolivia*

EDWIN F. ACKERMAN

OXFORD
UNIVERSITY PRESS

OXFORD

UNIVERSITY PRESS

Oxford University Press is a department of the University of Oxford. It furthers the University's objective of excellence in research, scholarship, and education by publishing worldwide. Oxford is a registered trade mark of Oxford University Press in the UK and certain other countries.

Published in the United States of America by Oxford University Press
198 Madison Avenue, New York, NY 10016, United States of America.

© Oxford University Press 2022

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, without the prior permission in writing of Oxford University Press, or as expressly permitted by law, by license, or under terms agreed with the appropriate reproduction rights organization. Inquiries concerning reproduction outside the scope of the above should be sent to the Rights Department, Oxford University Press, at the address above.

You must not circulate this work in any other form
and you must impose this same condition on any acquirer.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Ackerman, Edwin, author.

Title: Origins of the mass party : dispossession and the party-form in Mexico and Bolivia / Edwin F. Ackerman.

Description: New York, NY : Oxford University Press, [2022] | Includes bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2021036246 (print) | LCCN 2021036247 (ebook) | ISBN 9780197576502 (hardback) | ISBN 9780197576526 (epub)

Subjects: LCSH: Partido Revolucionario Institucional. | Movimiento Nacionalista Revolucionario (Bolivia) | Political parties—Mexico—History. | Political parties—Bolivia—History.

Classification: LCC JL1298.R34 A35 2022 (print) | LCC JL1298.R34 (ebook) | DDC 324.272/05—dc23

LC record available at <https://lcn.loc.gov/2021036246>

LC ebook record available at <https://lcn.loc.gov/2021036247>

DOI: 10.1093/oso/9780197576502.001.0001

1 3 5 7 9 8 6 4 2

Printed by Integrated Books International, United States of America

Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	vii
Introduction	1
PART I: THEORIES OF PARTY FORMATION	
1. Mexico and Bolivia in Comparative Perspective and the Sociology of Party Formation	9
2. Dispossession and the Mass Party	29
PART II: MEXICO AND BOLIVIA IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE	
3. The Emergence of the PRI in Mexico	49
4. The Failure of Party Formation in Bolivia	79
PART III: BROADER IMPLICATIONS	
5. Dispossession and Party Formation in Broader Comparative Perspective: Germany's SPD and the (Absent) British Labour Party	109
Conclusion	133
<i>Appendix</i>	149
<i>Notes</i>	155
<i>References</i>	173
<i>Index</i>	191