

THE CREDIBILITY CHALLENGE

How Democracy Aid Influences
Election Violence

Inken von Borzyskowski

CORNELL UNIVERSITY PRESS ITHACA AND LONDON

Cornell University Press gratefully acknowledges receipt of a grant from Florida State University, which aided in the publication of this book.

Copyright © 2019 by Cornell University

All rights reserved. Except for brief quotations in a review, this book, or parts thereof, must not be reproduced in any form without permission in writing from the publisher. For information, address Cornell University Press, Sage House, 512 East State Street, Ithaca, New York 14850. Visit our website at cornellpress.cornell.edu.

First published 2019 by Cornell University Press

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Borzyskowski, Inken von, author.

Title: The credibility challenge : how democracy aid influences election violence / Inken von Borzyskowski.

Description: Ithaca [New York] : Cornell University Press, 2019. | Includes bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2018047445 (print) | LCCN 2018048574 (ebook) | ISBN 9781501736551 (pdf) | ISBN 9781501736568 (epub/mobi) |

ISBN 9781501736544 | ISBN 9781501736544 (cloth)

Subjects: LCSH: Elections—Developing countries. | Political violence—Developing countries. | Election monitoring—Developing countries. | Democratization—Developing countries. | Developing countries—Politics and government.

Classification: LCC JF1001 (ebook) | LCC JF1001 .B675 2019 (print) | DDC 303.6—dc23

LC record available at <https://lcn.loc.gov/2018047445>

Contents

List of Figures and Tables	ix
Acknowledgments	xi
Abbreviations	xiii
 Introduction: The Question of Democracy Aid and Election Violence	 1
1. Credible Election Theory	31
2. Shaping the Electoral Environment: International Support and Pre-Election Violence	71
3. The Dark Side: International Condemnation and Post-Election Violence	100
4. The Upside: Technical Assistance and Reduced Post-Election Violence	124
Conclusion: Improving Democracy Aid for Credible and Peaceful Elections	149
 Appendix to Chapter 1	 165
Appendix to Chapter 3	183
Notes	187
References	205
Index	221