

Latin America Since the Left Turn

Edited by

Tulia G. Falleti

and

Emilio A. Parrado

PENN

UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA PRESS

PHILADELPHIA

CONTENTS

Introduction

Tulia G. Falleti and Emilio A. Parrado

1

PART I. NATIONAL AND REGIONAL MODELS OF DEVELOPMENT

1. Latin American Development: Perspectives and Debates

Maristella Svampa

13

2. Fiscal Policy, Income Redistribution, and Poverty Reduction in Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Mexico, Peru, and Uruguay: An Overview

Nora Lustig and Claudiney Pereira

33

3. Social Investment in Latin America

Evelyne Huber and John D. Stephens

47

4. Debt, Democracy, and Post-Neoliberalism: Thirty Years of Regional Integration in Latin America

Isabella Alcañiz

68

5. Mercosur and Regional Migration: A Human Rights Approach

Marcela Cerrutti

88

PART II. DEMOCRACY AND ITS DISCONTENTS

6. Venezuela Between Two States

George Ciccariello-Maher

113

7. From Partial to Full Conflict Theory: A Neo-Weberian Portrait of the Battle for Venezuela <i>David Smilde</i>	138
8. Populism or Democracy? Reexamining the Role of “the People” in Twenty-First-Century Latin American Politics <i>Paulina Ochoa Espejo</i>	165
PART III. CITIZENSHIP, CONSTITUTIONALISM, AND PARTICIPATION	
9. Constitutional Changes and Judicial Power in Latin America <i>Roberto Gargarella</i>	189
10. Agents of Neoliberalism? High Courts, Legal Preferences, and Rights in Latin America <i>Sandra Botero</i>	214
11. Experimenting with Participation and Deliberation in Latin America: Is Democracy Turning Pragmatic? <i>Thamy Pogrebinski</i>	241
12. The <i>Gattopardo</i> Era: Innovation and Representation in Mexico in Post-Neoliberal Times <i>Gisela Zaremberg, Ernesto Isunza Vera, and Adrian Gurza Lavalle</i>	264
PART IV. RACE, DECOLONIZATION, AND VIOLENCE	
13. Anti-imperial, But Not Decolonial? Vasconcelos on Race and Latin American Identity <i>Juliet Hooker</i>	285
14. Decolonization and Plurinationality <i>Oscar Vega Camacho</i>	308
15. Postwar El Salvador: Entangled Aftermaths <i>Irina Carlota (Lotti) Silber</i>	326

List of Contributors	353
Index	357
Acknowledgments	375