

**100 Questions
about
Women and Politics**

Manon Tremblay

Translated from the French by Käthe Roth

McGill-Queen's University Press
Montreal & Kingston • London • Chicago

First published in French as *100 questions sur les femmes et la politique*, edition revue et augmentée

© 2015 Manon Tremblay et Les Éditions du remue-ménage

English edition © McGill-Queen's University Press 2018

ISBN 978-0-7735-5502-0 (cloth)
ISBN 978-0-7735-5503-7 (paper)
ISBN 978-0-7735-5543-3 (ePDF)
ISBN 978-0-7735-5544-0 (ePUB)

Legal deposit third quarter 2018
Bibliothèque nationale du Québec

Printed in Canada on acid-free paper that is 100% ancient forest free (100% post-consumer recycled), processed chlorine free

We acknowledge the financial support of the Government of Canada through the National Translation Program for Book Publishing, an initiative of the Roadmap for Canada's Official Languages 2013–2018: Education, Immigration, Communities, for our translation activities.

Funded by the
Government
of Canada

Financé par le
gouvernement
du Canada

Canada



Conseil des arts
du Canada

Canada Council
for the Arts

We acknowledge the support of the Canada Council for the Arts, which last year invested \$153 million to bring the arts to Canadians throughout the country. Nous remercions le Conseil des arts du Canada de son soutien. L'an dernier, le Conseil a investi 153 millions de dollars pour mettre de l'art dans la vie des Canadiennes et des Canadiens de tout le pays.

Library and Archives Canada Cataloguing in Publication

Tremblay, Manon, 1964–

[100 questions sur les femmes et la politique. English]

100 questions about women and politics / Manon Tremblay ; translated from the French by Käthe Roth.

Translation of: *100 questions sur les femmes et la politique*.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

Issued in print and electronic formats.

ISBN 978-0-7735-5502-0 (hardcover). – ISBN 978-0-7735-5503-7 (softcover).

ISBN 978-0-7735-5543-3 (ePDF). – ISBN 978-0-7735-5544-0 (ePUB)

1. Women – Political activity – Miscellanea. 2. Women politicians – Miscellanea.
3. Women – Political activity – Canada – Miscellanea. 4. Women – Political activity – Québec (Province) – Miscellanea. I. Roth, Käthe, translator II. Title. III. Title: One hundred questions about women and politics. IV. Title: 100 questions sur les femmes et la politique. English.

HQ1236.T7313 2018

320.082

C2018-902524-7

C2018-902525-5

Contents

- Acknowledgments • vii
- Introduction • 3
- 1 Studying Women's Participation in Electoral Politics • 7
- 2 The Rights to Vote and to Run for Office • 15
- 3 Electoral Behaviour • 34
- 4 Obstacles to the Election of Women • 52
- 5 The Proportion of Women in Parliaments • 81
- 6 Strategies for Feminizing Parliaments • 109
- 7 Political Representation • 162
- 8 Participation in Cabinet • 186
- 9 Women's Participation in Electoral Politics in Canada • 215
- Index • 289