

# **The Military's Impact on Democratic Development**

Midwives or Gravediggers of Democracy?

*Edited by*  
**David Kuehn**

First published 2018 by Routledge

2 Park Square, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxfordshire OX14 4RN

52 Vanderbilt Avenue, New York, NY 10017

*Routledge is an imprint of the Taylor & Francis Group, an informa business*

First issued in paperback 2020

Copyright © 2018 Taylor & Francis

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reprinted or reproduced or utilised in any form or by any electronic, mechanical, or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publishers.

Notice:

Product or corporate names may be trademarks or registered trademarks, and are used only for identification and explanation without intent to infringe.

*British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data*

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

ISBN13: 978-1-138-48559-4 (hbk)

ISBN13: 978-0-367-751965-0 (pbk)

Typeset in MinionPro

by diacriTech, Chennai

#### **Publisher's Note**

The publisher accepts responsibility for any inconsistencies that may have arisen during the conversion of this book from journal articles to book chapters, namely the possible inclusion of journal terminology.

#### **Disclaimer**

Every effort has been made to contact copyright holders for their permission to reprint material in this book. The publishers would be grateful to hear from any copyright holder who is not here acknowledged and will undertake to rectify any errors or omissions in future editions of this book.

# Contents

|                                                                                                                                                                          |        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| <i>Citation Information</i>                                                                                                                                              | ix     |
| <i>Notes on Contributors</i>                                                                                                                                             | xi     |
| <br>Introduction: Midwives or gravediggers of democracy?<br>The military's impact on democratic development<br><i>David Kuehn</i>                                        | <br>1  |
| 1 Military loyalty and the failure of democratization in Africa:<br>how ethnic armies shape the capacity of presidents to defy term limits<br><i>Kristen A. Harkness</i> | 19     |
| 2 Economic interdependence and post-coup democratization<br><i>Mwita Chacha and Jonathan Powell</i>                                                                      | 37     |
| 3 Explaining military coups and impeachments in Latin America<br><i>Aníbal Pérez-Liñán and John Polga-Hecimovich</i>                                                     | 57     |
| 4 Conditions of military contestation in populist Latin America<br><i>David Kuehn and Harold Trinkunas</i>                                                               | 77     |
| <br><i>Index</i>                                                                                                                                                         | <br>99 |