

SUFFRAGE

Women's Long Battle for
— *the Vote* —

ELLEN CAROL
DUBOIS

Simon & Schuster Paperbacks
New York London Toronto Sydney New Delhi



Simon & Schuster Paperbacks
An Imprint of Simon & Schuster, Inc.
1230 Avenue of the Americas
New York, NY 10020

Copyright © 2020 by Ellen Carol DuBois

All rights reserved, including the right to reproduce this book or portions thereof in any form whatsoever. For information address Simon & Schuster Paperbacks Subsidiary Rights Department, 1230 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10020.

First Simon & Schuster paperback edition February 2021

SIMON & SCHUSTER and colophon are registered trademarks of Simon & Schuster, Inc.

For information about special discounts for bulk purchases, please contact Simon & Schuster Special Sales at 1-866-506-1949 or business@simonandschuster.com.

The Simon & Schuster Speakers Bureau can bring authors to your live event. For more information or to book an event contact the Simon & Schuster Speakers Bureau at 1-866-248-3049 or visit our website at www.simonspeakers.com.

Interior design by Lewelin Polanco

Manufactured in the United States of America

1 3 5 7 9 10 8 6 4 2

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data is available.

ISBN 978-1-5011-6516-0
ISBN 978-1-5011-6518-4 (pbk)
ISBN 978-1-5011-6517-7 (ebook)

Contents

<i>Introduction</i>	1
ONE ■ The Sacred Right to the Elective Franchise, 1848–1861	6
TWO ■ Now Let Us Try Universal Suffrage, 1861–1869	47
THREE ■ Are Women Persons? 1869–1875	79
FOUR ■ The Great Primitive Right from Which All Freedom Originates, 1876–1893	106
FIVE ■ New Women, 1893–1906	130
SIX ■ A Political Cause to Be Carried Politically, 1907–1915	166
SEVEN ■ How Long Must Women Go On Fighting for Liberty? 1915–1917	205
EIGHT ■ Enemies Died Hard, 1918–1920	239
NINE ■ The Afterstory	281
<i>Appendix A: Declaration of Sentiments, 1848</i>	305
<i>Appendix B: Declaration of Rights of the Women of the United States, July 4, 1876</i>	311

<i>Appendix C: Nineteenth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution</i>	317
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	319
<i>Notes</i>	323
<i>Additional Reading</i>	349
<i>Illustration Credits</i>	355
<i>Index</i>	357