

**CONFLICTS IN ELECTIONS: A  
COMPREHENSIVE STUDY OF  
ELECTORAL VIOLENCE IN AFRICA**

*Dr MANNJONG Callistus ACHO*  
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ISBN: 979-8-89248-978-2

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Cover image: <https://pixabay.com/>

Publisher: Generis Publishing

Online orders: [www.generis-publishing.com](http://www.generis-publishing.com)

Contact email: [info@generis-publishing.com](mailto:info@generis-publishing.com)

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