

RECONCEPTUALIZING INDIAN DEMOCRACY

The Changing Electorate

Bidyut Chakrabarty
Rajendra Kumar Pandey



Los Angeles | London | New Delhi
Singapore | Washington DC | Melbourne

Copyright © Bidyut Chakrabarty and Rajendra Kumar Pandey, 2020

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, or by any information storage or retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher.

First published in 2020 by



SAGE Publications India Pvt Ltd

B1/I-I Mohan Cooperative Industrial Area
Mathura Road, New Delhi 110 044, India
www.sagepub.in

SAGE Publications Inc

2455 Teller Road
Thousand Oaks, California 91320, USA

SAGE Publications Ltd

1 Oliver's Yard, 55 City Road
London EC1Y 1SP, United Kingdom

SAGE Publications Asia-Pacific Pte Ltd

18 Cross Street #10-10/11/12
China Square Central
Singapore 048423

Published by Vivek Mehra for SAGE Publications India Pvt Ltd, typeset in 10.5/13 pt Adobe Caslon Pro by AG Infographics, Delhi.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Chakrabarty, Bidyut-author. | Pandey, Rajendra Kumar-author.

Title: Reconceptualizing Indian democracy: the changing electorate/Bidyut Chakrabarty and Rajendra Kumar Pandey.

Description: First. | New Delhi, India; Thousand Oaks, California: SAGE Publishing, 2020. | Includes bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2020005386 | ISBN 9789353882730 (hardback) | ISBN 9789353882747 (epub) | ISBN 9789353882754 (ebook)

Subjects: LCSH: Political participation—India. | Representative government and representation—India. | Democracy—India. | India. Parliament. Lok Sabha—Elections. | India politics and government—1977-

Classification: LCC JQ281.C426 2020 | DDC 320.954—dc23

LC record available at <https://lcn.loc.gov/2020005386>

ISBN: 978-93-5388-276-1 (PB)

SAGE Team: Amrita Dutta, Sandhya Gola and Sonam Rana

Contents

<i>List of Tables</i>	ix
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xi
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
Introduction	1
1 Political Ends, Economic Means	23
2 Jayaprakash Narayan and Re-democratizing ‘Democratic’ Institutions	43
3 Consolidation of Dynastic Politics	63
4 Anti-Congressism with Renewed Vigour	82
5 Primordialization of Democratic Process	100
6 Radical Churning in Indian Politics	116
7 Rise of the Right	133
8 Clientelism as the Norm of Democratic Politics	150
9 Centrality of the Right in Indian Politics	167
10 Predominance of the Right	187
Conclusion	224
<i>Bibliography</i>	246
<i>About the Authors</i>	256
<i>Index</i>	258