

Turkey's Electoral Geography

Trends, Behaviors, and Identities

Edited by
Edip Asaf Bekarođlu and
Gölsen Kaya Osmanbařođlu

First published 2021
by Routledge
2 Park Square, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon OX14 4RN

and by Routledge
52 Vanderbilt Avenue, New York, NY 10017

Routledge is an imprint of the Taylor & Francis Group, an informa business

© 2021 selection and editorial matter, Edip Asaf Bekaroğlu and
Gülşen Kaya Osmanbaşıoğlu; individual chapters, the contributors

The right of Edip Asaf Bekaroğlu and Gülşen Kaya Osmanbaşıoğlu to be
identified as the authors of the editorial material, and of the authors
for their individual chapters, has been asserted in accordance with
sections 77 and 78 of the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988.

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reprinted or utilised
in any form or by any electronic, mechanical, or other means, now known or
hereafter invented, including photocopying and recording, or in any information
storage or retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publishers.

Trademark notice: Product or corporate names may be trademarks or registered trademarks,
and are used only for identification and explanation without intent to infringe.

British Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Bekaroğlu, Edip Asaf, editor. | Osmanbaşıoğlu,
Gülşen Kaya, editor.

Title: Turkey's electoral geography : trends, behaviors, and identities /
edited by Edip Asaf Bekaroğlu and Gülşen Kaya Osmanbaşıoğlu.

Other titles: Routledge studies in Middle Eastern politics ; 106.

Description: Abingdon, Oxon ; New York, NY : Routledge, 2021. |

Series: Routledge studies in Middle Eastern politics ; 106 |

Includes bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2020043674 (print) | LCCN 2020043675 (ebook) |

ISBN 9780367632793 (hardback) | ISBN 9781003118626 (ebook) |

ISBN 9781000351248 (adobe pdf) | ISBN 9781000351262 (mobi) |

ISBN 9781000351286 (epub)

Subjects: LCSH: Elections--Turkey--History--20th century. | Elections--Turkey--

History--21st century. | Political parties--Turkey--History--20th century. |

Political parties--Turkey--History--21st century. | Political geography. |

Turkey--Politics and government--20th century. | Turkey--Politics and

government--21st century.

Classification: LCC JQ1809.A5 T875 2021 (print) |

LCC JQ1809.A5 (ebook) | DDC 324.9561--dc23

LC record available at <https://lcn.loc.gov/2020043674>

LC ebook record available at <https://lcn.loc.gov/2020043675>

ISBN: 978-0-367-63279-3 (hbk)

ISBN: 978-0-367-63283-0 (pbk)

ISBN: 978-1-003-11862-6 (ebk)

Typeset in Times New Roman
by Newgen Publishing UK

Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	vii
<i>List of tables</i>	viii
<i>Notes on contributors</i>	x
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xii
1 Introduction to Turkey's electoral geography: an overview since 1950	1
EDIP ASAF BEKAROĞLU AND GÜLSEN KAYA OSMANBAŞOĞLU	
2 Measuring party nationalization in Turkey: 1950–2018	24
ÖZHAN DEMIRKOL AND EDIP ASAF BEKAROĞLU	
3 Gerrymandering in Turkish elections since 1950: (re)setting the rules of the game?	46
GÜLSEN KAYA OSMANBAŞOĞLU	
4 The dynamics of change and differentiation in voter preferences in the western coastal provinces of Turkey since the 1980s	66
TANJU TOSUN, BETÜL AYDOĞAN ÜNAL AND GÜLGÜN ERDOĞAN TOSUN	
5 The regional and national campaign discourse of the PDP and its predecessors in Turkey's general elections, 2002–2018	85
HÜSEYİN ALPTEKİN	
6 “Where are they doing politics?”: women's cooperatives as sites of constellations of power	101
SELİN AKYÜZ AND KÜRŞAT ÇINAR	

vi *Contents*

7	Election monitoring organizations in view of electoral geography: regional characteristics of volunteer networks in Turkey	121
	AYŞENUR KILIÇ	
8	Engendering the parliament: a study of women deputies in Turkey, 1935–2018	152
	MEZHER YÜKSEL	
9	An analysis of Turkish overseas electoral districts: opportunities and challenges	182
	NECATI ANAZ AND MEHMET KÖSE	
	<i>Index</i>	201