

Ranked Choice Voting

JAMES W. ENDERSBY

MICHAEL J. TOWLE

OXFORD
UNIVERSITY PRESS

OXFORD
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Oxford University Press is a department of the University of Oxford. It furthers the University's objective of excellence in research, scholarship, and education by publishing worldwide. Oxford is a registered trade mark of Oxford University Press in the UK and in certain other countries.

Published in the United States of America by Oxford University Press
198 Madison Avenue, New York, NY 10016, United States of America.

© Oxford University Press 2025

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, transmitted, used for text and data mining, or used for training artificial intelligence, in any form or by any means, without the prior permission in writing of Oxford University Press, or as expressly permitted by law, by license or under terms agreed with the appropriate reprographics rights organization. Inquiries concerning reproduction outside the scope of the above should be sent to the Rights Department, Oxford University Press, at the address above.

You must not circulate this work in any other form
and you must impose this same condition on any acquirer.

CIP data is on file at the Library of Congress

ISBN 9780197798911

ISBN 9780197798928 (pbk.)

DOI: 10.1093/9780197798959.001.0001

Paperback printed by Marquis, Canada

Hardback printed by Bridgeport National Bindery, Inc., United States of America



Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	vi
<i>List of Tables</i>	vii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	viii
Introduction	1
1. Ranked Choice Voting and Election Reform	8
2. Ranked Choice Voting in the Family of Electoral Systems	26
3. Local Elections and Ranked Choice	48
4. RCV in Partisan and State Elections	74
5. RCV in State and Federal Elections	89
6. Evaluation of RCV Elections	106
7. Completing and Counting Ballots	132
8. Evaluating RCV	158
Appendices	170
<i>Interviews</i>	173
<i>Notes</i>	174
<i>References</i>	195
<i>Index</i>	209