

**VOICE,
CHOICE,
AND
ACTION**

The Potential of Young Citizens
to Heal Democracy

Felton Earls & Mary Carlson

THE BELKNAP PRESS *of* HARVARD UNIVERSITY PRESS
Cambridge, Massachusetts, and London, England · 2020

Copyright © 2020 by Felton Earls and Mary Carlson

All rights reserved

Printed in the United States of America

First printing

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Earls, Felton, author. | Carlson, Mary, author.

Title: Voice, choice, and action : the potential of young citizens
to heal democracy / Felton Earls and Mary Carlson.

Description: Cambridge, Massachusetts : The Belknap Press of
Harvard University Press, 2020. | Includes bibliographical
references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2020008255 | ISBN 9780674987425 (cloth)

Subjects: LCSH: Children and politics. | Children's rights. | Youth—
Civil rights. | Youth—Political activity. | Political participation.

Classification: LCC HQ784.P5 E17 2020 | DDC 320.083—dc23

LC record available at <https://lcn.loc.gov/2020008255>

Contents

<i>Prologue</i>	<i>ix</i>
Introduction	1
Part I: Nurture	
1 Known City	25
2 Lonely Cradles	44
3 Mean Streets	78
Part II: Voice	
4 Wishes of the Community	103
5 Big Ideas in Small Places	130
Part III: Choice	
6 Reaching Mutual Understanding	159
7 Promoting Human Capability	182
Part IV: Action	
8 Educating Our Community	211
9 Inspiring Our Community	238
10 Moving Forward	269
Epilogue	283
<i>Notes</i>	<i>289</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>307</i>
<i>Index</i>	<i>311</i>