

Politics of Democratic Breakdown

Gangsheng Bao

 **Routledge**
Taylor & Francis Group
LONDON AND NEW YORK

First published 2022
by Routledge
4 Park Square, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon OX14 4RN

and by Routledge
605 Third Avenue, New York, NY 10158

Routledge is an imprint of the Taylor & Francis Group, an informa business

© 2022 Gangsheng Bao

The right of Gangsheng Bao to be identified as author of this work
has been asserted in accordance with sections 77 and 78 of the
Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988.

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reprinted or reproduced or utilised
in any form or by any electronic, mechanical, or other means, now known or
hereafter invented, including photocopying and recording, or in any information
storage or retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publishers.

Trademark notice: Product or corporate names may be trademarks or registered trademarks,
and are used only for identification and explanation without intent to infringe.

British Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Bao, Gangsheng, author.

Title: Politics of democratic breakdown / Gangsheng Bao.

Other titles: Min zhu beng kui de zheng zhi xue. English

Description: Abingdon, Oxon ; New York, NY : Routledge, 2022. |

Series: China perspectives | Includes bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2021057007 (print) | LCCN 2021057008 (ebook) |

ISBN 9781032265865 (hardback) | ISBN 9781032266169 (paperback) |

ISBN 9781003289098 (ebook)

Subjects: LCSH: Democracy. | New democracies. | Political stability. |

New democracies—Case studies. | Political stability—Case studies.

Classification: LCC JC423 .B234713 2022 (print) |

LCC JC423 (ebook) | DDC 321.8—dc23/eng/20220125

LC record available at <https://lcn.loc.gov/2021057007>

LC ebook record available at <https://lcn.loc.gov/2021057008>

ISBN: 978-1-032-26586-5 (hbk)

ISBN: 978-1-032-26616-9 (pbk)

ISBN: 978-1-003-28909-8 (ebk)

DOI: 10.4324/9781003289098

Typeset in Times New Roman
by Newgen Publishing UK

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	vii
<i>List of Tables</i>	viii
<i>Preface</i>	xi

PART I

Theory of Democratic Breakdown	1
---------------------------------------	---

1 Introduction: A New Explanation of Democratic Breakdown	3
2 The Logic of Political Cleavages	47
3 Political Institutions and Centrifugal Democracy	83

PART II

Case Studies	119
---------------------	-----

4 Democratic Breakdown in the Weimar Republic	121
5 Ethnic Conflicts and the Dilemma of Democracy in Nigeria	180
6 Class Conflict and the Failure of Chile's Democracy	238
7 The Miracle of Indian Democracy and Its Constitution	280

PART III

Conclusion and Implications 349

8 Conclusion: How to Avoid the Failure of Young Democracies? 351

Bibliography 369

Index 384