

Comparative Government and Politics

Edited by

Pushpa Singh

Department of Political Science, Miranda House, University of Delhi

Chetna Sharma

Department of Political Science, Kamala Nehru College, University of Delhi

 **SAGE** | **TEXTS**

Los Angeles | London | New Delhi
Singapore | Washington DC | Melbourne

Copyright © Pushpa Singh and Chetna Sharma, 2019

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording or by any information storage or retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher

First published in 2019 by



SAGE Publications India Pvt Ltd
B1/I-I Mohan Cooperative Industrial Area
Mathura Road, New Delhi 110 044, India
www.sagepub.in

SAGE Publications Inc
2455 Teller Road
Thousand Oaks, California 91320, USA

SAGE Publications Ltd
1 Oliver's Yard, 55 City Road
London EC1Y 1SP, United Kingdom

SAGE Publications Asia-Pacific Pte Ltd
18 Cross Street #10-10/11/12
China Square Central
Singapore 048423

Published by Vivek Mehra for SAGE Publications India Pvt Ltd. Typeset in 9.5/11.5 pt Bookman Old Style by AG Infographics, Delhi.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Singh, Pushpa, editor. | Sharma, Chetna, editor.

Title: Comparative government and politics / [edited by] Pushpa Singh, Chetna Sharma.

Description: New Delhi, India: Thousand Oaks, California: SAGE Publications India Pvt Ltd, 2019. | Includes bibliographical references and index

Identifiers: LCCN 2019014678 | ISBN 9789353285692 (pbk.) | ISBN 9789353285715 (e-pub 2.0) | ISBN 9789353285708 (e-book)

Subjects: LCSH: Comparative government. | Postcolonialism. | Developing countries—Politics and government. | Comparative government—Case studies. | Postcolonialism—Case studies. | Developing countries—Politics and government—Case studies.

Classification: LCC JF60 .C55 2019 | DDC 320.3—dc23 LC record available at <https://lccn.loc.gov/2019014678>

ISBN: 978-93-532-8569-2 (PB)

SAGE Team: Amit Kumar, Indrani Dutta, Vandana Gupta and Kanika Mathur

CONTENTS

<i>Foreword</i> by Madhulika Banerjee	xiii
<i>Preface</i>	xv
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xvii
<i>About the Editors and Contributors</i>	xix

SECTION I INTRODUCTION TO COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS

CHAPTER 1 Introduction: Understanding Comparative Politics <i>Pushpa Singh</i>	3
CHAPTER 2 Challenges to Comparative Government and Politics <i>Anusha and Shefali Manhas</i>	22
CHAPTER 3 Capitalism: Origin, Growth and Evolution <i>Skylab Sahu</i>	40
CHAPTER 4 Socialism: Meaning, Growth and Development <i>Pushpa Singh and Chetna Sharma</i>	62
CHAPTER 5 Colonialism in Comparative Perspective: Forms and Dimensions <i>Ruchi Shree and Pushpa Singh</i>	82
CHAPTER 6 Decolonization <i>Rohit Raj</i>	100
CHAPTER 7 Brazil: Tracing the Constitutional Development and Political Economy <i>Tripta Sharma</i>	121



CHAPTER 8 Nigeria: The Troubled Giant of Africa <i>Praveen Dhanda</i>	144
---	------------

CHAPTER 9 China's Constitutional Development and Political Economy Since 1949: Perspectives and Trends <i>Rityusha Mani Tiwary and Shivani Sharma</i>	167
---	------------

CHAPTER 10 Britain: Constitutional Development and Political Economy <i>Shivali Aggarwal</i>	187
--	------------

SECTION II

POLITICAL PROCESSES AND INSTITUTIONS IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE

CHAPTER 11 Approaches to the Study of Comparative Politics <i>Skylab Sahu</i>	217
---	------------

CHAPTER 12 Political Representation, Voting and Electoral Systems in Comparative Perspective <i>Pushpa Singh</i>	238
--	------------

CHAPTER 13 Party and Party Systems <i>Babita Verma</i>	258
--	------------

CHAPTER 14 Nation State: Historical Evolution in Western Europe and Postcolonial Context <i>Chetna Sharma</i>	278
---	------------

CHAPTER 15 Process of Democratization in Postcolonial, Postauthoritarian and Postcommunist Countries <i>Chetna Sharma</i>	299
---	------------

CHAPTER 16 Federalism in Comparative Perspective: Nature, Meaning and Emerging Trends <i>Rahul Chimurkar and Vasavi</i>	320
---	------------

<i>Glossary</i>	G-1
<i>Index</i>	I-1